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## B.Sc. (Hons.) (Computer Science)/I Sem. C

## Paper 104—DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

(Admissions of 2001 and onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 75

(Write your Roll No. on the top immediately on receipt of this question paper.)

Attempt all questions.

Part of a question must be answered together.

1. (a) Convert the following:

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(i) 
$$(129.375)_{10} = ()$$

$$(ii) (3A7B)_{16} = ()_{8}$$

(b) What is radix (base) that satisfies the following equation:

$$(53)_{2} + (120)_{2} = (213)_{2}$$

(c) Express the following function in both the canonical forms:

$$f = (W.X' + Y.Z') (W'.Z + X.Y').$$

- (d) Implement a full adder using 3 to 8 decoder. 2
- (e) What is race around condition in JK flip-flop and how it can be removed?
- (f) Convert a J-K flip-flop into a D flip-flop as well as T flip-flop.
- (g) Differentiate between static and dynamic RAM. 1
- (h) Subtract  $(125)_{10}$  from  $(200)_{10}$  using complement method.
- 2. (a) Simplify the following function in SOP form and realizeit using universal gate:

F = 
$$\sum m$$
 (0, 2, 3, 10, 12, 16, 17, 18, 21, 26, 27)  
+  $d$  (11, 13, 19, 20)

(b) Reduce the following expression using Boolean algebra: 5

F = (W.X + W.Y') (W + X) + W.X. (X' + Y').

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- (a) Design a 4-bit BCD adder circuit using two 4-bit binary
   adders and a correction detector circuit.
  - (b) Implement following function using 4 × 1 MUX and external gates:

 $F = \pi (0, 2, 3, 8, 9, 13, 15).$ 

- 4. (a) Design a sequential circuit with two JK flip-flop A and B and two inputs E and x. If E = 1, the circuit remains in the same state regardless of the value of x. When E = 0 and x 0, the circuit goes through the state transition from 00 to 01 to 10 to 11, back to 00, and repeats. When E = 0 and x = 1, the circuit goes through the state transition from 00 to 11 to 10 to 01 and back to 00 and repeats.
  - (b) An XY flip-flop has 4 operations set to 1, complement, no change and set to 0 when X and Y inputs are 00,
     01, 10 and 11 respectively. Tabulate its characteristic table and excitation table. Derive its characteristic equation. 5

5. (a) Design a synchronous counter using T flip-flop that goes through states:

$$0 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow 6 \rightarrow 0$$

- (b) Construct a 32  $\times$  1 MUX using 8  $\times$  1 MUX and a 4  $\times$  1 MUX.
- 6. (a) Draw and explain an architecture of 16 × 8 ROM. 6
  - (b) A certain memory stores 8K 16-bit words. How many data input and output lines lines does it have? How many address lines does it have? What is its bit capacity?