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This question paper contain	ns 4 printed pages.]
6597	Your Roll No
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B.Sc. (Hons.) COMPUT	ER SCIENCE / V Semester
Paper CS-502 : CO	MPUTER NETWORKS
(Admissions of	2001 and onwards)
Time: 3 hours	Maximum Marks: 75
· -	on the top immediately is question paper.)
•	e compulsory. Parts d be answered together.
1. (a) Which of the OSI	Layer(s) handles each of the
following:-	
(i) Flow Control	,
(ii) Synchronization	n
(iii) Routing decisi	on (3)
	a Connection-Oriented or ce is required for the following:-
(i) ATM	
(ii) DNS Query	1 .
(iii) X.25	
(iv) Real time trai	ffic (4)

P.T.O. :

- (c) What do you understand by modulation? Define various types of modulation schemes used in analog communication. Draw the constellation diagram for 16 QAM using 3 amplitude and 3 phases per quadrant. (1+2+2)
- (d) Explain backward learning in Transparent Bridges. (3)
- (a) What signal-to-noise ratio is needed to put a T1
 carrier on a 50-kHz line? (3)
 - (b) What will be the transmitted frame when original frame is 10100001101 and generator polynomial is 11001, using cyclic redundancy check? (4)
 - (c) What is the difference between In-band signaling and Out-band signaling? Which scheme does ISDN use? (2+1)
 - (d) What is a URL? List and explain its different components. (1+1+1)
 - (e) How is BOOTP different from DHCP? (2)
- 3. (a) What are two types of switches? Distinguish between them. (1+2)
 - (b) Diagrammatically explain IP-header and discuss the various fields including option field of header. (6)

- (c) What do you understand by subnetting? Extract the subnet address from the IP address 125.134.112.66 with subnet mask 255.255.244.0.
- (d) Discuss count to infinity problem in Distance Vector Routing. (3)
- 4. (a) What is the size of ATM cell? Why is it small and of fixed-length? (1+2)
 - (b) A signal has a bandwidth of 20 Hz. The highest frequency is 60 Hz. What is the lowest frequency?

 Draw the spectrum if signal contains all integral frequencies of the same amplitude. (1+2)
 - (c) Explain the use of piggybacking? Discuss the working of sliding window protocol. (1+3)
 - (d) A cable TV system has 150 commercial channels, all of them alternating programs with advertising.Is this more like TDM or like FDM? (2)
 - (e) Describe three-way handshake connection establishment scheme in TCP? (3)
- (a) Explain the algorithm by which the collisions can be reduced in Ethernet. (4)

- (b) Draw the waveform of the bit stream 101100111001 using the following encoding schemes:
 - (i) Manchester encoding
 - (ii) NRZ-I encoding
 - (iii) Differential Manchester encoding
 - (iv) RZ encoding (1+1+1+1)
- (c) Discuss the technique that allows programmers to call procedures located on remote hosts along with its disadvantages. (4)
- (d) What do you mean by well-known ports? Name ports used by HTTP and SMTP. (1+2)