

- (vi) What kind of files types can FTP transfer ? 3
- (vii) Which special port is provided to allow wireless keyboard to communicate with PC ? 1
- (viii) Name the layers on which the following connecting devices operate :
- (a) Bridge
 - (b) Router
 - (c) Gateway. 3
- (ix) Why HTTP is called a stateless protocol ? 2
- (x) Define acronyms :
- (a) CIDR
 - (b) ICANN
 - (c) TTL
 - (d) TELNET
 - (e) MTA. 5
2. (a) A light signal is travelling through a fiber. What is the delay in the signal if the length of the fiber-optic cable is 50 m, 100 m (assume a propagation speed of 2×10^8 m/sec and speed of light 3×10^8 m/sec). 4
- (b) List *two* responsibilities of the following layers of the internet model :
- (i) Network Layer
 - (ii) Transport Layer
 - (iii) Application Layer. 6

3. (a) Identify the different categories of connecting devices mentioning the layer on which each operates in a network. 5
- (b) How does Stop and Wait protocol handles the situation to prevent the receiver being overloaded ? Explain by drawing flow diagram. 5
4. (a) Even though circuit switched network is less efficient than datagram network, delay in these networks are minimal. Explain why. 5
- (b) An address space has a total of 1024 addresses. How many bits are needed to represent an address ? 2
- (c) In a block of addresses, we known the IP address of one host is 25.34.12.56/16. What are the first address, last address and total number of addresses in this block ? 3
5. (a) What are the advantages of Dynamic routing table over static routing table. 5
- (b) Explain the role of NVT and pseudoterminal driver in communication using TELNET with diagram. 5
6. (a) In Electronic mail, discuss the various task of the user agent in SMTP protocol. 5
- (b) What is the purpose of firewall ? Explain packet filter firewall and proxy firewall. 5
7. Differentiate between the following : 5×2=10
- (a) Horn antenna and dish antenna
- (b) Multimode step index fiber and multimode graded index fiber

- (c) Router and Bridge
- (d) Fixed sized framing and variable sized framing
- (e) FQDN and PQDN.

8. Write short notes on any *two* of the following :

2×5=10

- (a) Private Network
- (b) Hybrid Network
- (c) Virtual Private Network
- (d) Radio Waves
- (e) Network Security Services.